| Instructions | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| • Use **black** ink or ball-point pen. | • **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number. | • There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B. | • Answer the questions in the spaces provided — **there may be more space than you need**. |

| Information | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| • The total mark for this paper is 64. | • The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets — **use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question**. | | |

| Advice | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| • Read each question carefully before you start to answer it. | • Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper. | • Check your answers if you have time at the end. | |
SECTION A: Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1 Explain two consequences of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan (1979).

Consequence 1:

[The live question paper will contain four more answer lines.]

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)
2 Write a narrative account analysing the key events of the Prague Spring (1968).

You may use the following in your answer:

- Alexander Dubček
- Soviet control

You must also use information of your own.

[The live question paper will contain one more page of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)
3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of the Truman Doctrine (1947) for the development of the Cold War.  
  (8)

- The importance of the construction of the Berlin Wall for relations between the USA and the Soviet Union in the years 1961–63. 
  (8)

- The importance of the Helsinki Agreements (1975) for superpower relations. 
  (8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)
Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☐ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

☐ The importance of the Truman Doctrine (1947) for the development of the Cold War.

☐ The importance of the construction of the Berlin Wall for relations between the USA and the Soviet Union in the years 1961–63.

☐ The importance of the Helsinki Agreements (1975) for superpower relations.

[The live question paper will contain one more page of answer lines.]
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☐ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☐ The importance of the Helsinki Agreements (1975) for superpower relations.

☐ The importance of the Truman Doctrine (1947) for the development of the Cold War.

☐ The importance of the construction of the Berlin Wall for relations between the USA and the Soviet Union in the years 1961–63.

[The live question paper will contain one more page of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 32 MARKS
SECTION B: Tudor depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

Question 4                  Page XX

OR

Option B4: Early Elizabethan England 1558–88

Question 5                  Page XX
Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558–88

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box □.

Answer Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

5  (a) Describe two features of Drake’s raid on Cadiz (1587).

(4)

Feature 1

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Feature 2

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(b) Explain why there was an increase in poverty in early Elizabethan England. (12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- inflation
- wool industry

You **must** also use information of your own.
Answer EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) ‘The Puritans presented the most serious challenge to the religious settlement in the years 1558–68.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Puritan demands
- Roman Catholic nobility

You must also use information of your own.

OR

(ii) ‘The main reason Mary, Queen of Scots was executed was because she was involved in the Babington Plot.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Walsingham
- Parliament

You must also use information of your own.
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question: Question 5(c)(i) ☒ Question 5(c)(ii) ☒

[The live question paper will contain three more pages of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 5 = 32 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 64 MARKS